DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 156 557 SO 010 798

TITLE Oral History Collection 1977. Institute of Oral History.
INSTITUTION Texas Univ., El Paso. Inst. of Oral History
PUB DATE May 77
NOTE 69p.; Not available in hard copy from EDRS due to small type size of original document

EDRS PRICE MF-$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.
DESCRIPTORS *Catalogs; Cultural Awareness; Cultural Context; Ethnic Groups; Historiography; Information Sources; *Interviews; *Local History; Mexican Americans; Minority Groups; Minority Role; *Oral History; *Primary Sources; Research Tools; Social History; Tape Recordings
IDENTIFIERS *Texas

ABSTRACT

A guide to the collection holdings of the Institute of Oral History at the University of Texas, El Paso, is presented. The interview tapes in this collection provide insight into the general history of El Paso and Ciudad Juarez and the history of El Paso's Mexican American population. Emphasis has been placed on recording the experiences of ordinary citizens concerning social, economic, political, cultural, literary, and artistic topics. Arranged alphabetically by the names of the interviewees, the guide lists 284 interviews conducted during the 1960s and 1970s. For each interview, information is given on dates of birth (and death, if appropriate), name of interviewer, date and length of interview, length of transcript, possible restrictions on use, languages (English or Spanish), and a brief statement of content. The interviews range in length from 15 minutes to 17 hours. (AV)

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WHAT IS ORAL HISTORY?

Oral history is a technique by which carefully researched tape-recorded interviews are conducted with individuals able to provide first-hand knowledge of significant past events. The interviews are usually transcribed and deposited in a library for consultation by researchers, in accordance with the conditions agreed upon by the respondent and interviewer. Scholars have found that the use of oral history is often crucial in answering questions or clarifying issues which have been obscured by the lack of documentary data. Among social historians, this methodology is especially important for the reconstruction of the history of poor people and ethnic minority groups, since these elements leave few documentary materials that have traditionally been used by those who write about the past.

Oral history can be considered both old and new. It is often pointed out that oral historians are simply carrying on a tradition begun many centuries ago. Herodotus, the Greek historian, relied substantially on oral recollections in his writings. Since those ancient days, information gathered through the interview process has, of course, formed part of many historical works. Yet today's oral historians differ from their predecessors because with the use of the tape recorder the former are able to reproduce a complete and unerring record of the interview. In this sense, modern technology has made contemporary oral history something brand new.

Allan Nevins, one of the most prolific biographers in the United States, is considered the pioneer of the contemporary oral history movement. In 1948, he founded the highly successful Oral History Research Office at Columbia University. Other institutions followed his lead, and since the mid-sixties the field has grown extraordinarily. At present the Oral History Association, established in 1966, has over 1,000 institutional and individual members. During 1976, the Bicentennial year, many state and local historical societies initiated projects, and universities across the United States are now offering courses in oral history for credit and sponsoring workshops for community groups interested in collecting memories of selected persons and local events.

U.T. EL PASO'S INSTITUTE OF ORAL HISTORY

Under the leadership of Dr. Wayne E. Fuller and Dr. John H. McNeely (the latter Institute Director until 1975), the Program was established in 1972 with a University grant from the Josephine Clardy Fox estate "to preserve the history of the region adjacent to the Río Grande both in the United States and México." Areas of primary concern have included the general history of El Paso and Ciudad Juárez and the history of El Paso's Mexican Americans. Emphasis has been placed on the experiences of ordinary people. To date the Institute has recorded over 300 interviews, ranging in length from 15 minutes to 17 hours. These materials cover a wide range of subjects, spanning social, economic, political, cultural, literary, and artistic concerns.

The collection also includes some recordings and transcripts of talks, speeches, conferences, and meetings. While these materials cannot be considered "oral history," they have been gathered for their usefulness as sources for historical research.

Interviewing is conducted along topical lines. For example, aspects of the history of early El Paso are explored in various interviews held with former prominent political and civic leaders, as well as with persons who have not been in the public eye. Some tapes include recollections of "senior" border residents who either participated in the Mexican Revolution or who have childhood memories of that conflict. The life histories of many well-known local artists are featured in the holdings on regional art. The tapes which fall under the Mexican American heading cut across various socio-economic levels, and cover a wide assortment of topics, including immigration, labor, business, social welfare, education, organizations, culture, and the Chicano Movement. One series of tapes on "Mexican American Leaders" contains interviews with many public figures in the El Paso region, as well as national personalities such as congressmen and high level bureaucrats. For Ciudad Juárez, the collection focuses on the social and economic development in the region, and includes memoirs of prominent civic leaders, businessmen, and educators, as well as ordinary people such as taxi drivers, legal and illegal commuters who work in the United States, and street vendors, among others.

Researchers are encouraged to use Institute materials. Barring those memoirs where respondents or oral authors have placed time or content restrictions, most interviews are totally accessible.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many persons are responsible for the collection built up over the years by the Institute. Above all, appreciation is expressed to the late Josephine Clardy Fox and her estate for financing the program and for making the publication of this catalogue possible. The support of the U.T. El Paso history department, the Administration, and the IOH Advisory Committee is also gratefully acknowledged. Dr. John H. McNeely organized the Institute and directed its operations from 1972 to 1975. Countless individuals, including professors, students, and community residents have volunteered their time to conduct interviews. Others have donated tapes and transcripts that they have collected as part of personal research projects. Among author-donors who have significantly expanded our holdings are Leon C. Metz, Dale L. Walker, S. H. Newman, C. L. Sonnichsen, Wilma Cleveland, Chester C. Christian, César Caballero, Tom Diamond, Jerry Smith, William C. McGaw, Julius Rivera, and Paul W. Goodman. Many interviews have also been donated by students in history classes (i.e., The U.S.-México Border Since 1900; Chicano History) in connection with class projects.

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El Paso, Texas
May, 1977

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT EL PASO

ORAL HISTORY COLLECTION

No. 1 LOWE, Irene C. (Tape)
Interviewed by Archives Staff, University Library
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
(Longtime El Paso resident) Biography; incidents and personalities of El Paso during the 1930's; cultural and social activities; Ciudad Juárez during the 1930's; Prohibition; discrimination in El Paso. [Technical difficulties.]

No. 2 SHAPIRO, Mrs. William (Tape)
Interviewed by Archives Staff, University Library
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Owner of Harmony Shop Music Store with her husband in El Paso) El Paso during the 1940's; social and cultural activities; El Paso Symphony Orchestra; involvement in the Conference for Human Welfare (group to promote integration in El Paso); discrimination in El Paso; strikers at ASARCO and Phelps Dodge refineries after World War II. [Technical difficulties]

No. 3 BUCHANAN, Msgr. Henry D. (1887-) (Tapes and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz and S. H. Newman
Date: February 13, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 1/4 hours
(Roman Catholic Priest) Incidents of El Paso history, especially the period of Ku Klux Klan strength during the 1920's; career as a priest, including his experiences as a chaplain during World War II; building of churches in the El Paso area.

No. 4 BRITO, Frank (1877-1975) (Tape)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz and Dale L. Walker
Date: December 10, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Last of the Rough Riders) Personalities and experiences in his Army career, especially with the Rough Riders during the Spanish American War.

No. 5 DOBIE, J. Frank (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Mildred B. Keyser
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Author of numerous books on the American West) Discussion of his life, his goals, and his attitudes toward his own writings and how these have changed.

No. 6 FLYNN, Kenneth (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(Executive Director of El Paso County Board of Development) Discussion of a study of South El Paso slum areas he made while a newspaper reporter, including a comparison with slum areas of other U.S. cities. [Technical difficulties]

No. 7 HAIGH, Bert (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by C. L. Sonnichsen
Date: June 3, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Former UTEP student and professor) Recollection of University personalities, activities, and buildings from 1921 to 1969. [See also No. 36]

No. 8 HERTZOG, Carl (1902-) (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: April 17, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
(Master typographer and bookmaker, former Director of the Texas Western Press) Authors he has known and the printing of their books, particularly Robert E. McKee's book about the Zia Company, and J. Evetts Haley. [See also No.'s 72, 114, 170]

No. 9 MC CARTY, John (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: July 10, 1967
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Historian and author) Incidents concerning Pat Garrett, Billy the Kid, and other famous cowboys and their involvement in events in the Texas Panhandle.

No. 10 MC NELLIS, Bob (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Photographic shop owner) Career and personality of El Paso photographer Otis Aultman; discussion of the Aultman collection, especially that portion of it dealing with the Mexican Revolution.

No. 11 MARSHALL, Brig. Gen. (Ret.) S. L. A. (1900-) (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by Dale L. Walker
Date: May 18, 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 54 pages
(Veteran of three wars; military historian and author) Discussion of his military career, books he has written about military matters, and political and military leaders he has known. [See also No.'s 181, 197]

No. 12 POLK, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest E. (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: April 26, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
(Longtime El Paso residents) Life in Texas in the early part of the 20th Century, including business, politics, education and social life.

No. 13A PORRAS, Herbert Jr. (1930-) (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: August 31, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(El Paso Attorney) Biography; childhood recollections of ethnic cultural differences in the 1930's; lack of job opportunities for Chicanos in El Paso; increasing political awareness of Spanish speaking people; role of LULAC in the Chicano community.

No. 13B KROHN, E. H. (Ed) (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: August 31, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 15 minutes
(Longtime El Paso resident) Information on the old Sheldon Hotel in El Paso.

No. 14 RAVEL, Dr. Vincent (Tape)
Interviewed by Archives Staff, University Library
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
(El Paso Physician) Biography; early Jewish community in El Paso; incidents and personalities of early El Paso history; the Red Light District in the 1930's; El Paso as a center for tuberculosis and dermatitis patients; the medical community in El Paso.

No. 15 SIMPSON, George F. (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: June 8, 1966
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Longtime El Paso resident) Early 20th Century El Paso, including the career of Capt. Greet, the Tenderloin District, and political corruption.

No. 16 TERRAZAS, Margarita (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: October 24, 1964
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 25 pages
Information on the Terrazas family of Chihuahua, especially the career of her father, Silvestre Terrazas, the publisher of El Correo de Chihuahua; personalities of the Mexican Revolution, including Villa, Madero and Huerta.

No. 17 WALTER, Willis (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: January 30, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Biography; incidents and personalities of New Mexico history, including Pat Garrett, Martin Lohman, and A. B. Fall.

No. 18A SONNICHSEN, C. L. (Tapes)
Interviewed by Dale L. Walker
Dates: January and March, 1972
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED until January 1, 1988
(UTEP professor, 1931-1973, and author of numerous books on Western History) Career as a professor; incidents and personalities of University history; discussion of his books. [See also No. 18B]

No. 18B SONNICHSEN, C. L. (Transcript)
Date: 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
Speech entitled "The Folklore of Scholarship - - Some Sacred Cows of the Academic World," given for the University Forum Program. [See also No. 18A]

No. 19A FOX, Chris P. (1897-) (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz and Ed Hamilton
Dates: July 25, August 3, September 12 and 26, 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 3 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 94 pages
(Vice-President of the State National Bank, Director of Public Relations; known as "Mr. El Paso.") Biography; expansion of the city; the Rfo Grande; social life and customs; neighborhoods and ethnic communities; El Paso during Prohibition, the Depression, and World War II; history of Fort Bliss. [See also No.'s 19B, 214]

No. 19B FOX, Chris P. (1897-) (Transcript)
Date: February 2, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
Speech given at Quarterly Meeting of the El Paso County Historical Society, entitled, "Why Are Things as They Are, and By Whom?" [See also No.'s 19A, 214]

No. 20 ANDREWS, R. L. (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: August 13, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
(Pioneer in Aviation field) Aviation in the early 20th Century; experiences as a barnstorming pilot; training pilots for revolutionary activities in México during the 1920's.

No. 21 BALL, Eve (Transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: May 14, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(Southwest Author) Information on the early settlement of New Mexico, including the Cree Ranch, Brandon Kerby, Pat Garrett; also information on Asa, nephew of Geronimo, and on Apaches.

No. 22 BARTON, Mrs. Del (Transcript)
Date: June 6, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 6 pages
Talk on beliefs and spiritual values of Indians contrasted with those of white people.

No. 23 BEAN, Woodrow W. (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: August 9, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 9 pages
(Former member of the Texas Legislature and El Paso County Judge) Postwar development of El Paso; work with the sub-committee on higher education; political campaigns; role in the building of Thomason General Hospital, the Sun Bowl, Trans-Mountain Road, and the Córdova Bridge.

No. 24 BENSON, Mrs. George (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: January 30, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
Life in the Big Bend area of Texas during the early part of the 20th Century; ranching and homesteading.

No. 25 BERKMAN, Anton H. and John L. WALLER (Transcript)
Interviewed by C. L. Sonnichsen
Date: January 23, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 24 pages
(Former Deans of Liberal Arts and Graduate School at UTEP) Incidents at the College of Mines, particularly during the 1930's; pre-medical study; Department of Social Sciences; personalities of various administrators and professors; social life at the College.

No. 26 BETHUNE, Martha Fall (Transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: June 4, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 10 pages
(Granddaughter of A. B. Fall) Career and personality of A. B. Fall and comments on Mr. Fall's wife and other members of the family.

No. 27 CHOPE, Chester (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: July 27, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 35 pages
(Former City Editor of the El Paso Times) Early 20th Century El Paso and Ciudad Juárez, including size and atmosphere of the two cities; personalities of members of newspaper staff; political corruption; social life; Chinese population; Ciudad Juárez during Prohibition; Fort Bliss; Pancho Villa; improvements in transportation.

No. 28 DIAMOND, Tom (Tape and summary)
Date: May 7, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
(El Paso Attorney) Talk given at the Westerners meeting. Includes discussion of spiritual values of Indians, land disputes with the State of Texas, and early Anglo settlements in the El Paso area.

No. 29 DUKE, Daniel (Tapes)
Interviewed by Melvin P. Straus
Date: August 3, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 1/2 hours
(Former Mayor of El Paso, 1949-1951) Assessment of his administration; corruption in city politics; breakup of Kelly political ring; highways and railroads.

No. 30A FEATHER, George Adlai (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by L. E. Freudenthal
Date: August 20, 1964
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(Southwest historian and professor) Account of the history of Las Cruces, New Mexico. [See also No. 30B]

No. 30B FEATHER, George Adlai (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by S. H. Newman
Date: September 15, 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
Information on the life of Martín Amador. [See also No. 30A]

No. 31 FINK, William (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: August 8, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
(Former manager of mines in México) Tells about his kidnapping by Pancho Villa; Villa's personality; impressions of the Tarahumara Indians.

No. 32 FLETCHER, Frank (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: July 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 4 pages
Account of early 20th Century El Paso, including the founding of the El Paso Natural Gas Company; Pancho Villa; Coney Island Saloon.

No. 33 FULLER, Wayne (Transcript)
Date: December 12, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
(Professor of History at UTEP) Speech to the Westerners Club on the history of the U.S. Postal Service during the 18th and 19th centuries.

No. 34 GOMEZ, Modesto (1895-) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: July 25, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 3 pages
(Businessman, community leader) Account of early 20th Century El Paso, including saloons, schools, and city buildings. [See also No. 232]

No. 35 GREET, Eleanor (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: July 26, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 7 pages
(Wife of Capt. W. D. Greet) Career of Capt. Greet; importance of El Paso as a living place for tuberculosis patients at the turn of the century; leading families of early 20th Century El Paso.

No. 36 HAIGH, Bert (Tape and transcript)
Date: January 30, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(Former UTEP student and professor) Speech to the Westerners Club on University lands, including surveying and purchasing of those lands. [See also No. 7]

No. 37 HALL, Norman C. (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by S. H. Newman
Date: April 21, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Attorney for Southern Pacific Railway) History of railroad building in the El Paso area, New Mexico, and Arizona; consolidation of railroad companies; prominent figures of various companies.

No. 38 HARPER, Clarence (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: July 17, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 10 pages
(Former city Alderman and County Clerk) El Paso politics after 1900; President McKinley's visit; early saloons and city buildings.

No. 39 JORALEMON, Ira (Transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: February 20, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 10 pages
(Author of Romantic Copper and former geologist for New Cornelia Mine) Career and personality of Col. Bill Greene in the Southwest.

No. 40 LEGROSS, R. E. (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: August 2, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 4 pages
(Former District Chief of El Paso Fire Department) Calisher's Store fire of 1910; El Paso area wildlife; farming in the El Paso area.

No. 41A METZ, Leon C. (Transcript)
Date: April 2, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
(Southwest Author and Library Gift Coordinator at UTEP) Speech given to Women's Auxiliary of the El Paso County Medical Society on folk medicine. [See also No. 41B]

No. 41B METZ, Leon C. (Transcript)
Date: May 21, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 20 pages
Speech given to El Paso County Historical Society on early El Paso area cowboys and lawmen, including Dallas Stoudenmire, John Wesley Hardin. [See also No. 41A]

No. 42 PORCHER, Kate (Transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: July 12, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 12 pages
Life in Roswell and Las Cruces, New Mexico during the early part of the 20th Century; early El Paso, especially the Logan family and Capt. Greet.

No. 43 SMILEY, Joseph (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Dale L. Walker
Date: April 27, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 50 minutes
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(President of UTEP, 1958-1960, 1969-1972) State of the University since resuming the presidency in 1969; the question of doctoral programs; relationship with the University of Texas system; teaching versus research; ethnic studies; political activism among students.

No. 44 STAMPER, Mrs. Tommy Powers (Transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: July 10, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 11 pages
(Daughter of Tom Powers, owner of Coney Island Saloon) Early El Paso, including history of her family; Billy the Kid; Pat Garrett's family.

No. 45 THOMAS, Eugene M. (Transcript)
Interviewed by S. H. Newman
Date: January 24, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 9 pages
(Former Dean at UTEP) History of campus buildings including design and construction.

No. 46 TOROK, Erno (Transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: September 22, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 45 pages
(Intelligence officer in Hungary during World War II) Biography; experiences during World War II on the Russian front; emigration to the United States.

No. 47 TOVAR, Wencis O. (Transcript)
Date: February 11, 1971
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 2 pages
Speech given to Westerners Club in El Paso on the career of his father, Wencis Tovar y Bueno, newspaper publisher in both the United States and México in the early 20th Century.

No. 48 WHITE, Mrs. Hugh (Transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz and Robin Fuller
Date: June 3, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 25 pages
(Wife of Dr. Hugh White) El Paso around the turn of the century; Capt. Greet; Chinese population; Stommsville; Pat Garrett; Tenderloin District.

No. 49 WILLIAMS, Rev. B. M. G. (Transcript)
Interviewed by Wilma Cleveland
Date: August 30, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 7 pages
(Former Rector of St. Clement's Episcopal Church) Characteristics of the city of El Paso around the turn of the century; development of the city and St. Clement's.

No. 50 WILSON, Ollin J. (Transcript)
Date: July 3, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 5 pages
(Wells Fargo Agent, 1911-1912) Jim Miller; John Stone; raid on Columbus, New Mexico.

No. 51 CONTEMPORARY LATIN AMERICAN AUTHORS COLLECTION (Tapes and some transcripts, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Chester C. Christian
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
A series of interviews with prominent Latin American authors in which they discuss their lives, their works, and influences on their writings.

51A ARGUEDAS, José María (Peruvian author)
Tape only

51B CASTELLANOS, Rosario (Mexican author)
Tapes and transcript; 49 pages

51C FUENTES, Carlos (Mexican author)
Tape and transcript; 26 pages

51D ICAZA, Jorge (Ecuadorian author)
Tapes only

51E LAFOURCADE, Enrique (Chilean author)
Tape only

51F LYNCH, Marta (Argentine author)
Tape and transcript; 10 pages

51G MARECHAL, Leopoldo (Argentine author)
Tape only

51H RULFO, Juan (Mexican author)
Tape only

51I SABATO, Ernesto (Argentine author)
Tape and transcript; 26 pages

51J SANCHEZ, José León (Costa Rican author)
Tape only

51K YAREZ, Agustín (Mexican author)
Transcript only; 13 pages

No. 52 WRIGHT, E. A. (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by John Cowan
Date: July 16 and 20, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(Former Sheriff of Hudspeth County) Career in public service; information on the Mexican Revolution, including the death of Pascual Orozco.

No. 53 MORENO, Joe (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: July 28, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 30 minutes
Notes on interview with Moreno dealing with the life and personality of Josephine Clardy Fox.

No. 54 ALCALA, Margarita Jáquez de (1900?-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Cristina García
Date: February 2, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
(Descendant of pioneer family in Ciudad Juárez) Teatro de Ciudad Juárez; career of Mayor Carlos Villarreal of Ciudad Juárez. [See also No. 141]

No. 55 DAY, James (Tape and transcript)
Date: December 12, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 50 minutes
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
Speech given to the Westerners Club, entitled "Black Beans and Dry Bones", on the Texas Meir Expedition into México in 1843; experiences, capture, and execution of some of the members.

No. 56 CHASE, Mrs. C. C. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: February 24, 1966
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 30 pages
Incidents and personalities of early 20th Century El Paso and Las Cruces, including Pat Garrett, Billy the Kid, and Capt. Bill Greet.

No. 57 RODARTE, Héctor (Transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by César Caballero
Date: November 29, 1971
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 15 pages
The Chicano Movement; housing problem in El Paso.

No. 58 PERRENOT, Jane Burges (Tapes; transcript and summary)
Interviewed by Jo Ann Hovious
Date: February and March, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 4 hours
Length of Transcript: 35 pages
(Niece of W. H. Burges) Biography; El Paso society in the early part of the 20th Century; recreation; Ciudad Juárez.

No. 59 ARREDONDO, Cecilio Antonio (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: February 20, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Pharmacist) Experiences as a pharmacist in early 20th Century El Paso; recollections of the Mexican Revolution.

No. 60 HINKLE, Major Edward F. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Dale L. Walker and Doug Early
Date: April 1966
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(Pilot with the "Lafayette Escadrille" during World War I) Experiences during World War I.

No. 61 MOSES, Denny (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by David Salazar and Mildred Torok
Date: February 27, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Former English professor at UTEP) Early days of the University and sketches of former University presidents.

No. 62 WEBB, William F. (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: January 5, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(Former Spanish professor at UTEP) Early days of the University and changes it has undergone.

No. 63 ACOSTA, Manuel (1921-) (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: February 28, March 21, and May 22, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 4 hours
Length of Transcript: 81 pages
(Artist) Autobiography; former Art teachers, including Urbici Soler.

No. 64 FARAH STRIKERS (Tape and summary)
Date: February 28, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
Meeting of strikers to explain the strike and boycott, and to recruit supporters; discussion of company policies and effects of boycott. [See also No. 101]

No. 65 MASCAREÑAS, René (1913-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: March 1, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 21 pages
(Former Mayor of Ciudad Juárez, 1956-1959) Projects and goals of his administration; members of his administration. [See also No. 234]

No. 66 HERRING, Jan (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely and Pat Quinn
Date: March and June, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 52 pages
(Artist) Autobiography; Ojo del Sol Art Gallery; Art as a field.

No. 67 MIDDAGH, John J. (Tape and summary)
Date: 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 15 minutes
(Former Journalism professor at UTEP) Speech given to the Westerners Club on old-time El Paso bordellos.

No. 68 QUINN, Howard and Mary K. (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by David Salazar and Mildred Torok
Date: March 8 and 15, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 52 pages
(Former UTEP professors) Early days of the College of Mines; former faculty members, administrators, and students; Mexican Revolution.

No. 69 KOLLIKER, William (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: March 17, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
(Artist) Autobiography; experiences as an immigrant in the East; Art career.

No. 70 GARCIA, Pedro N. (1916-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: March 27, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(Former Mayor of Ciudad Juárez, 1953-1955) Role his grandfather played in the settlement of the Chamizal dispute; his political career.

No. 71 VANNERSON, Dennis (Letter)
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 72 HERTZOG, Carl (1902-) (Tapes and summary)
Interviewed by Archives Staff, University Library
Date: 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 5 1/4 hours
(Master typographer and bookmaker) Life and experiences; books he has printed and authors he has known; also included is a 25-page biographical sketch by W. H. Tipton, Jr. [See also No.'s 8, 114, 170]

No. 73 FERGUSON, Alma North (Tapes and summary)
Interviewed by Jo Ann Hovious
Date: February 23, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Early 20th Century El Paso, including downtown buildings, social customs, and prominent families.

No. 74 BROWN, Frances Earle (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Jo Ann Hovious
Date: March 5, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Early El Paso, especially social life and customs; career of her grandfather, James S. Marr.

No. 75 DYER, Elizabeth R. (Tapes and summary)
Interviewed by Jo Ann Hovious
Date: February and March, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 3 1/2 hours
Early El Paso; social life and domestic activities.

No. 76 THURSTON, Eugene (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: March 22 and 29, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 37 pages
(Artist) Autobiography; El Paso Tech; Chris P. Fox.

No. 77 KRUPP, Louis (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: April 12, May 29, and August 8, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 3 hours
Length of Transcript: 52 pages
(Artist) Autobiography; experiences as a Bavarian immigrant and professional musician; teaching Art in schools; career in El Paso.

No. 78 ACOSTA, Ramón P. (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by David Salazar and John H. McNeely
Date: April 13, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Experiences during the Mexican Revolution; personality and career of Pancho Villa.

No. 79 HILL, Aileen Hague (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Jo Ann Hovious
Date: April 10, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 17 pages
(Daughter of James P. Hague, El Paso's first District Attorney) Biography; early El Paso; leading families and social customs; the Mexican Revolution; career and personality of her father.

No. 80 GEHRING, Madeline Mills (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Jo Ann Hovious
Date: April 12, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 35 pages
Early El Paso; life around Las Vegas, New Mexico during the early part of the 20th Century.

No. 81 OSBORN, Leigh White (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Jo Ann Hovious
Date: April 3 and 10, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 28 pages
Early El Paso, including Chinese population, education, social customs, and leading families.

No. 82 PEÑA, Manuel (Tapes and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: April 18 and May 3, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
(Former Dorado with Pancho Villa) Mexican Revolution, especially the life and personality of Villa and some of his followers; battles of the Revolution.

No. 83 ALMADA, Francisco (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: April 18, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 15 minutes
(Historian, author, and Director of the Chihuahua Museum) The Mexican Revolution; topics of Chihuahua history.

No. 84 DONALDSON, Sam (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert Esch
Date: April 19, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(ABC News reporter and former UTEP student, UTEP Outstanding Ex of 1976) Biography; journalistic profession; privileges of the press; political campaigns; the Watergate Case.

No. 85 POLK, Baxter (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by David Salazar and Mildred Torok
Date: April 27 and May 4, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 57 pages
(Former Director of UTEP Library) Work as a librarian; University professors and administrators he has known; acting as a hobby.

No. 86 HOLGUIN, José S. (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by David Salazar and John H. McNeely
Date: May 9, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 24 pages
(Artist from Ciudad Juárez) Autobiography; the Mexican Revolution.

No. 87A KELLY, Anne and Elizabeth and Mary Kelly QUINN (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by David Salazar and Mildred Torok
Date: March 26, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 26 pages
(Daughters of C. E. Kelly, El Paso Mayor 1910-1915) Early El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; education and social customs; Mexican Revolution; Pancho Villa; career of Mayor Kelly. [See also No.'s 87B, 191]

No. 87B KELLY, Elizabeth (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: May 18, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 21 pages
Biography; history of the El Paso Public Library. [See also No.'s 87A, 191]

No. 88 CHAVEZ, César (Tape and summary)
Date: August 9, 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
(Founder and leader of the United Farm Workers of America) Speech to Farah Strikers in El Paso.

No. 89 GUTIERREZ, José Angel (Tape and summary)
Date: August 18, 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 45 minutes
Press conference concerning La Raza Unida Party and American politics.

No. 90 PEÑA RAZO, Juan (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Date: April 25, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
(Mexican Attorney and educator) Speech given at UTEP entitled "Mexican Antecedents to the Chicano Movement."

No. 91A DELGADO, Abelardo and Ricardo SANCHEZ (Tape and transcript)
Date: 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 5 minutes
Length of Transcript: 3 pages
Press conference concerning the issue of the painting of the Bookmobile of the El Paso Public Library.

No. 91B FALCON, Mrs. Richard (Tape and transcript)
Date: September 2, 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
Press conference with the widow of Richard Falcón regarding the circumstances of Falcón's death.

No. 92 PORTER, Eugene O. (1899-) (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: May 28 and June 4, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 39 pages
(Former History professor at UTEP) Biography; some points of early El Paso history; his experiences at the University; professors and administrators he has known; his outside activities, including the El Paso County Historical Society and Password.

No. 93 MORROW, Herbert (Tape)
Date: May 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
(Curator of exhibits at the El Paso Centennial Museum) Speech given at the Westerners Club in El Paso on aspects of anthropological archaeology; archaeological finds at the El Paso Civic Center Site before the complex was built; current projects.

No. 94 TOMPKINS, George C. (Tape and summary)
Date: April 2, 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
Speech given at the Westerners Club in El Paso on the history of the Butterfield Stage during the 1850's.

No. 95 BOWERS, Mrs. Frank (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: June 19, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 40 minutes
20th Century El Paso, including the Mexican Revolution, social customs, and the Depression.

No. 96 CHAVEZ M., Armando B. (1913-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by David Salazar and Héctor Zamarripa
Date: June 20, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 30 pages
(Ciudad Juárez historian, author and political figure) Educational system in México and Ciudad Juárez; various topics of Mexican history and politics, including his own political career; the Chamizal dispute. [See also No. 146]

No. 97 MC MAHAN, Oscar H. (1903-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: June 21, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 20 pages
(Former professor of Physics at UTEP) History of the University, especially the work of the building committee.

No. 98 CARTER, Frederick (Tape)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: June 21, 1973
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Length of Interview: 2 hours
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 99 BURNS, Earl and Ruby BURNS (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by David Salazar
Date: June 26, 1973
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 24 pages
(Mr. Burns is a realtor and Mrs. Burns is a social column writer) Effects of the Depression in El Paso; discussion of their respective careers; Josephine Clardy Fox.

No. 100 DAVIDSON, Paul C. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Patrick Quinn
Date: July 3, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
(El Paso Lower Valley poultry farmer) Aspects of Lower Valley history, including the effects of the expansion of the city of El Paso; changes in crops grown in the area.

No. 101 FARAH STRIKERS (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by César Caballero
Date: June 27, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Discussion with a group of strikers on reasons for the strike and boycott. [See also No. 64]

No. 102 TIGUA INDIAN COLLECTION (Tapes, some in Spanish)
Interviewed by Tom Diamond
Date: 1970
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
A series of interviews with members of the Tigua Indian tribe regarding tribal history, customs, and way of life.

102A CARBAJAL, Pablo
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours

102B DOMINGUEZ, Rafael
Length of Interview: 1 hour

102C GARCIA, Guadalupe
Length of Interview: 45 minutes

102D GRANILLO, Trinidad J.
Length of Interview: 2 1/4 hours

102E NATAI, Ramona
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours

102F PEDRAZA, Mike
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours

102G SILVAS, Pablo
Length of Interview: 3 hours

No. 103 PICKRELL, Frank (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by David Salazar and Patrick Quinn
Date: June 14, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 15 minutes
(Former owner of the Elite Confectionery) Early 20th Century El Paso; the Elite Confectionery.

No. 104 COGAR, Carl R. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: September 15, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interivew: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 35 pages
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 105 LOPEZ ALEMAN, Raymond (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: July 13, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 24 pages
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 106 ARMIJO, Charles (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: January 30, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
Mexican Revolution; early 20th Century El Paso; old Fort Bliss; growth of the city of El Paso.

No. 107 WELDON, Fred (Tape and summary)
Date: December 29, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
(Attorney) Speech at Border Regional Librarians Association Seminar entitled "Impact on Libraries of the Recent Supreme Court Decisions on Pornography."

No. 108 FRIEDKIN, Joseph (Tape and transcript)
Date: October 25, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 17 pages
(Commissioner of the International Boundary and Water Commission) Speech given to the El Paso County Historical Society on the activities and accomplishments of the Commission.

No. 109 NORIEGA, Francisco (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: October 28, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Mexican Revolution; life in México in the latter part of the 19th Century, and life in El Paso in the early part of the 20th Century.

No. 110A RAMIREZ, Wilfredo (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: October 18, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 15 minutes
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
(Venezuelan student attending UTEP) Impressions of the University, the El Paso area, and the United States.

No. 110B VITERI, Paulino (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Jerry Smith
Date: October 31, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
(Ecuadorian student attending UTEP) Impressions of the University, the El Paso area, and the United States.

No. 111A CRISOSTO, Fernando (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Jerry Smith
Date: November 7, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
(Chilean student attending UTEP) Impressions of the University, the El Paso area, and the United States.

No. 111B FERNANDEZ, Jorge (Tape and summary, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Jerry Smith
Date: November 20, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
(Bolivian student attending UTEP) Impressions of the University, the El Paso area, and the United States.

No. 112 TWO DECADE CLUB (Tape and summary)
Date: July 1, 1971
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Professors and staff members of UTEP with 20 or more years of service) Early days of the University.

No. 113 BINKLEY, Jesse B. (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz
Date: August 26, 1969
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Former El Paso streetcar conductor) Early El Paso; the El Paso-Ciudad Juárez mule drawn streetcar.

No. 114 HERTZOG, Carl (1902-) (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Leon C. Metz and S. H. Newman
Date: March 6, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
(Master typographer and bookmaker) Recollections of Urbici Soler, sculptor and former member of UTEP Art Department. [See also No.'s 8, 72, 170]

No. 115 BAILEY, Fred W. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: January 24, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 40 pages
(College of Mines, Class of 1920) Early days of the University; experiences with the mining industry in México; the Mexican Revolution.

No. 116 OJEDA GOMEZ, Mario (Tape and summary)
Date: January 28, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 1/4 hours
(Secretary General of El Colegio de México) Speech given at UTEP on United States-México relations.

No. 117 RODGE, Jacob M.D. (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: February 15, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Former ASARCO company physician) Experiences as ASARCO physician during the Mexican Revolution; topics of El Paso history.

No. 118 HIRSCH, Homer (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: March 11, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Mining industry in the Southwest during the early part of the 20th Century; early El Paso.

No. 119 SCHAFFER, John (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: March 13, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(College of Mines, Class of 1920) Biography; the Mexican Revolution; early days of the University; El Paso Natural Gas Company.

No. 120 MC CORD, Howard (Transcript)
Interviewed by Lester Standiford
Date: November 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 19 pages
(Poet, graduate of Texas Western College) Biography; influences on his poetry.

No. 121 MELBY, Florence Cathcart (1902-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: March 26, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
(Daughter of Dr. John W. Cathcart) Biography; early El Paso social customs; ethnic relations in El Paso; founding of the Pan American Round Table; the Mexican Revolution; Díaz-Taft meeting in El Paso; career of her father.

No. 122 WALKER, William (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Betty Walker Quail
Dates: March 30 and April 14, 1968
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
(Member of the Pershing Expedition of 1916) Experiences with the Pershing Expedition in México; law enforcement career in Arizona.

No. 123 TIJERINA, Reies López (Tape and summary)
Date: March 26, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 30 minutes
(Chicano leader and founder of the Alianza de Pueblos Libres) Speech given at UTEP on the role of the mestizo in the Southwest; also, his political activities and philosophy.

No. 124 RHEINHEIMER, Dr. E. W. (1890-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: April 3, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 32 pages
(El Paso Physician) El Paso history; Prohibition; the medical community in El Paso.

No. 125 JONES, Col. H. Crampton (1893-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: April 18, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
(Member of Pershing Expedition of 1916) Personalities and events of the Pershing Punitive Expedition of 1916.

No. 126 LORETTO SISTERS (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Dora L. McNeely
Date: April 18, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 17 pages
(Nuns) Sister Pancratia and Sister Rose Clare of the Sisters of Loretto discuss the history and development of El Paso's Loretto Academy.

No. 127 COONLY, Bebe Hicks (Tapes)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: April 9, 16, and 23, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
(Artist) Autobiography; also, the role of her family in El Paso area history, including the formation of the Hicks-Ponder Company.

No. 128 DE AVILA, Eduardo (Lalo) (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Manuel Ruvalcaba
Date: May 2, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Chairman, Committee for the Development of Mass Communications) History and development of the Raza Unida Party in El Paso; the 1972 Muñiz campaign for Governor.

No. 129 SAVAGE, John P. (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: May 6, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Experiences as a student during the early days of the College of Mines; experiences with the mining industry in México during the 1920's and 1930's.

No. 130 ACEVEDO, Enrique (1898-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: May 17, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 34 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Experiences of his family during the Mexican Revolution; relationship between the cities of El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; the Ku Klux Klan in El Paso during the 1920's; the Mexican American population in El Paso.

No. 131 PILLSBURY, Thomas G. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: May 21, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 45 pages
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 132 STEWART, Charles C. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: May 22, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 46 pages
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 133 THOMAS, Col. Walter D. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: June 6, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
(Member of the Pershing Expedition of 1916) Experiences with the Pershing Expedition in México; Dean Eugene Thomas of the College of Mines (his brother); early El Paso and Fort Bliss.

No. 134 LOPEZ, María (Tapes)
Interviewed by Manuel Ruvalcaba
Date: June 11, 1974
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED until August 9, 1989
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Raza Unida National Convention of 1972; party activities at the state and local level.

No. 135 REEVES, Edwin M. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: June 25, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 20 pages
Experiences with the United States Border Patrol in the El Paso area during the 1920's and 1930's.

No. 136 CAMACHO, Irma (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by Manuel Ruvalcaba
Date: July 10, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Raza Unida National Convention in El Paso in 1972; experiences working with the local party.

No. 137 VIRAMONTES, Jesús (1908-) (Tapes)
Interviewed by Robert H. Novak
Date: July 15, 22, and August 5, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 1/2 hours
Experiences of his family during the Mexican Revolution; life in the Southwest after leaving México; activities as a Raza Unida member and candidate.

No. 138 HOGAN, John W. (1937-) (Tape and summary)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: July 24, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 139 TILLOTSON, James (Tape)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: August 9, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
(Artist) Autobiography.

No. 140 ADAME, Ramón (1926-) (Tape)
Interviewed by John H. McNeely
Date: October 19, 1974
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Director, Aliviane, Inc.) Life in South El Paso; experiences with narcotics and eventual self-rehabilitation. [See also No. 261]

No. 141 ALCALA, Margarita Jáquez de (1900?-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 16, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 53 pages
(Descendant of pioneer family in Ciudad Juárez) Social and economic history of Ciudad Juárez and El Paso; the Mexican Revolution; education in Ciudad Juárez, past and present. [See also No. 54]

No. 142 CORDERO, Mauricio (Tapes and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 15, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 73 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Working conditions for Mexicans in El Paso in the early 1900's; the Depression; U.S. immigration laws during World War I; economic situation in El Paso during World Wars I and II; racism; contract labor; the word "Chicano"; the Mexican Revolution; Prohibition; social life of "mexicanos" in El Paso; the Ku Klux Klan; the election of Mayor Raymond Telles.

No. 143 BURCIAGA, José Cruz (1905-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 16, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 52 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Experiences as a youth in Colorado and Ciudad Juárez; social and economic conditions in the Ciudad Juárez-El Paso area in the early 1900's; the 1918 flu epidemic; racism in Texas; the Depression; the Mafia in Chicago; deportation of Mexicans during the Depression.

No. 144A LIZARRAGA, José (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 22, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
Length of Transcript: 12 pages
(Director of the Museum of Art and History in Ciudad Juárez) Biography; cultural aspects of Ciudad Juárez; influence of El Paso on Ciudad Juárez culture and society.

No. 144B RODRIGUEZ, Edmundo (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 22, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
Length of Transcript: 11 pages
(Director of the Centro de Capacitación para el Trabajo Industrial No. 19 in Ciudad Juárez) Technical and industrial education in Ciudad Juárez; establishment of the Centro.

No. 144C LOPEZ URDIALES, Félix (1898-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 22, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 25 pages
(Resident of Ciudad Juárez) Biography; early social and economic conditions in Ciudad Juárez; the Mexican Revolution; immigration and the Texas Rangers; experiences as a migrant worker in the United States.

No. 145 BOLIO, Clemente (1903-) (Tapes, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 4, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 1/2 hours
(Ciudad Juárez Attorney) Biography; economic crisis in Ciudad Juárez during the 1930's; urbanization and commercial and industrial improvement in Ciudad Juárez in the 1940's; the legal community in Ciudad Juárez; economy of the city during the Mexican Revolution; General Calles; Prohibition in the United States; Free Zones in the 19th Century; Artículos Gancho; economic interdependence between El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; cultural influences between the United States and México; commerce in México; PRONAF (Programa Nacional Fronterizo); population increase in Ciudad Juárez resulting from the establishment of the twin plant system.

No. 146 CHAVEZ M., Armando B. (1913-) (Tapes and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: December 3, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 87 pages
(Ciudad Juárez historian, author, and political figure) Biography; educational system in the state of Chihuahua; Ciudad Juárez in the 1930's and today; the Depression in the United States and its repercussions on border life; effect of World War II on social and economic conditions in Ciudad Juárez; the Mexican Revolution; political and economic relations between Ciudad Juárez and the national government in México City; social and economic relations among Mexican Border cities; formal and social relations in the Ciudad Juárez-El Paso-Albuquerque-Santa Fe area; Prohibition in the United States; characteristics of people from Northern México; evolution of education in Ciudad Juárez.

No. 147 RODRIGUEZ, Manuel (1924-) (Tape, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: December 4, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
(Green Card Commuter) Biography; work experiences; economic aspects of the Ciudad Juárez-El Paso area, 1940-1973; Americans in México.

No. 148 BALDERAS, Guillermo (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: April 18, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 34 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Biography; educational and personal experiences from the 1920's to the present, including those in El Paso, México, and New Mexico; discrimination; braceros and mojados in the El Paso area.

No. 149 ORNELAS, Oscar (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Date: December 5, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 20 pages
(Attorney, professor and politician from the state of Chihuahua) Speech entitled, "El P.R.I. en la Estructura Política de México".

No. 150 MARTINEZ RAMIREZ, Bernardo (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: December 21, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 54 pages
(Former laborer, now retired in Los Angeles) Biography; experiences with ASARCO and other American-owned companies in México; experiences as a bracero and a mojado in the U.S.; confrontations with the U.S. Immigration Service.

No. 151 HERNANDEZ, Arturo (1953-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: March 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 47 pages
(Former UTEP student) Biography; experiences as a migrant worker in California, New Mexico, Illinois, Michigan, and Texas; experiences as a cab driver in Ciudad Juárez.

No. 152 MACHUCA, J. C. (1898-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: May 9, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 33 pages
(LULAC leader and former penitentiary official) Biography; educational experiences in Presidio County, Texas; experiences working with the Immigration Service and public schools in El Paso; establishment of LULAC in El Paso.

No. 153A ACEVEDO, Mario (1900-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by César Caballero
Date: April 9, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
Length of Transcript: 10 pages
(Retired Lt. Colonel; community leader) Recollections of Cleofas Calleros, especially his defense of the Mexican American. [See also No. 153B]

No. 153B ACEVEDO, Mario (1900-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: May 1, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 43 pages
Biography; educational experiences; experiences with discrimination; Prohibition; the Ku Klux Klan; G.I. Forum. [See also No. 153A]

No. 154 CARRASCO, David (1919-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Tom Hoggan
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 20 pages
(Director of the Residential Manpower Center in El Paso) Biography; experiences in the Armed Forces; education; experiences with the Peace Corps in Latin America; Job Corps Center in El Paso. [See also No. 250]

No. 155 SAGGERMANK, Bertil (1919-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Tom Hoggan
Date: November 13, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 36 pages
Biography; experiences in the Ethiopian Air Force; civil war in the Congo in the 1950's; his incarceration in Spain.

No. 156 MORENO, Paul (1930-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: June 26, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 26 pages
(Attorney; member of the Texas Legislature) Biography; experiences with discrimination; the Chicano Movement.

No. 157 CALLEROS, Cleofas (1896-1973) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: September 14, 1972
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 35 pages
(Social worker, community leader) Biography; immigration since 1900; railroad workers; socio-economic conditions; activities as a social worker.

No. 158 PAUL, Brother M. (Transcript)
Interviewed by Fletcher Newman
Date: March 19, 1973
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 62 pages
(Monk) Travels in Spain, France, and the United States.

No. 159 MORALES, Fred (1954-) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Regino Ortega
Date: April 18, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 6 pages
(VISTA volunteer) Bowie High School disturbance in El Paso involving administrators and students. [See also No. 211]

No. 160 LUEVANO, Vicenta (1925?-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez and Arturo Hernández
Date: March 27, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 35 pages
(Resident of Ciudad Juárez slum) Biography; migration to Ciudad Juárez; work experiences; process of settlement in slum area; employment of her daughters; views on emigration to the United States.

No. 161 BERMUDEZ, Antonio J. (Tapes and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: June 21, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 31 pages
(Mexican politician and industrialist; former Mayor of Ciudad Juárez) U.S.-México relations; economic and political history of Ciudad Juárez; border development programs including PRONAF, Border Industrialization, Free Zones; biography.

No. 162 PARGA, Frank (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: August 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Insurance agent in El Paso) Biography; UTEP from 1961-1965; Chicanos in business; experiences with the National Guard; views on assimilation.

No. 163 PEÑA, Judge Henry (1936-) (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: August 1, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(El Paso County Judge) Biography; the courts and Mexican Americans; views on Mexican American groups; Raza Unida Party; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 164A ARAIZA, Juan Manuel (Tape, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Arturo Hernández
Date: July 25, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(Shoeshine boy in Ciudad Juárez) Biography; experiences with American tourists in Ciudad Juárez; views on living in the United States.

No. 164B BURCIAGA CHAVEZ, Juan Ramón (Tape, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Arturo Hernández
Date: July 25, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(Shoeshine boy in Ciudad Juárez) Biography; experiences with American tourists in Ciudad Juárez.

No. 165 RAMIREZ, Conrad (1921-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: June 25, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 28 pages
(Branch Manager, Small Business Administration in El Paso) Minority business in El Paso; banks; biography; growing up in Alpine, Texas.

No. 166 TRUDELL, John (Tape)
Date: October 7, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
(Chairman of the American Indian Movement) Speech given at UTEP on Indian/white relations and the aims of the AIM; biographical sketch.

No. 167 MURILLO, Ralph (1944-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: July 7, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 33 pages
(El Paso District Director of LULAC) Biography; educational experiences; black and Chicano movements; Anglo/Mexican relations in El Paso; the G.I. Forum; Raza Unida Party; LULAC and its future.

No. 168 BREWER, Dr. Fred (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: June 18, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Spanish professor at UTEP) Biography; Mexican Americans in World War II; experiences as a POW; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 169 DENTON, Lois (Tape)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez and Sarah E. John
Date: October 13, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Artist) Autobiography; Art as a field.

No. 170 HERTZOG, Carl (1902-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: August 21, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
(Master typographer and bookmaker) Biography; job as a printer in the 1920's; Ciudad Juárez during Prohibition. [See also No.'s 8, 72, 114]

No. 171 BENCOMO, Héctor (1929-) (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada and Oscar J. Martínez
Date: August 7, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 3 hours
Length of Transcript: 68 pages
(El Paso businessman and former City Council member) Biography; El Paso and Los Angeles from the 1930's to the 1950's; news media's role in politics; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 172 JACKSON, Armond (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 4, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
(El Paso Upper Valley farmer, member of Mormon Church) Battle for Ciudad Juárez in 1919; agriculture in the Ciudad Juárez-El Paso area; Mexican immigration; bracero and mojado deportations of the 1930's.

No. 173 RALLY IN MEMORY OF RUBEN SALAZAR (Tapes)
Date: August 12, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 3/4 hours
Rally at Yucca Park, El Paso; Speakers: State Senator H. Tati Santiesteban and E. Vigil; singing and skits.

No. 174 TEMPLETON, Arleigh B. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Dale L. Walker
Date: December 11, 1974
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 19 pages
(President of UTEP since 1972) Assessment of his administration.

No. 175 MARQUEZ, Severo (1890-) (Tapes and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: April 15, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 4 hours
Length of Transcript: 65 pages
(Longtime resident of Ciudad Juárez) Biography; the Mexican Revolution; emigration to the United States; repatriados; life and employment in Ciudad Juárez.

No. 176 BECERRA, José (1928?-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez and Arturo Hernández
Date: July 20, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 31 pages
(Taxi driver in Ciudad Juárez) Experiences as a taxi driver in Tijuana and Ciudad Juárez; comments on life in border areas.

No. 177 RODRIGUEZ, Judge George, Sr. (1909-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: July 29, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
(Judge of 168th District Court in El Paso) Biography; El Paso in the 1920's and 1930's; Mexican Americans in El Paso; Mexican American politicians in Texas; prominent Mexican Americans in El Paso, past and present.

No. 178 MORALES, Manny C. (1929-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: July 20, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 22 pages
(El Paso businessman and former City Council member) Biography; educational experiences; business opportunities for Mexican Americans; prominent Mexican American businessmen in El Paso; views on present-day Mexican Americans.

No. 179 AVILA ESCOBEDO, José Victoriano (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Teresa Jimarez and José Torres
Date: April 22, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 28 pages
(Immigrant from Southern México) Participation in the Mexican Revolution in Ciudad Juárez; economic conditions during the Mexican Revolution.

No. 180 CUELLAR, María Lucero de (1889-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Héctor Zamarripa
Date: April 21, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 34 pages
(Lifelong resident of Ciudad Juárez) Social customs and traditions of Ciudad Juárez from the 1900's to the 1970's; social life in Ciudad Juárez; cultural experiences as a visitor to El Paso.

No. 181 MARSHALL, Brig. Gen. (Ret.) S. L. A. (1900-) (Tapes and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: July 5, 7, 9, 11, and 19, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 5 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 141 pages
(Military historian) Biography; encounters with Pancho Villa; Felipe Angeles and José Vasconcelos; Albert Bacon Fall; Pershing Expedition; Columbus Raid; Ciudad Juárez in the teens and 1920's; effect of the railroad on El Paso; Zack Lamar Cobb; Zack White; prominent men in El Paso in 1915; sentiment in El Paso toward the Mexican Revolution; Pascual Orozco; orientals and blacks in El Paso during the teens; crossing the international bridge; Emil Holmdahl; Sam Dreben; General Pershing; prejudice against Mexicans; the El Paso Herald Post vs. the El Paso Times; friendliness of El Paso; Chris P. Fox; returning to El Paso after World War I; newspaper work; Ku Klux Klan; the Depression; Copper baseball league; re-enlisting as a private in the National Guard; humor columnist; origin of nickname "Slam"; Revindication Revolution; Prohibition; cultural advantages of El Paso; Lawson-Jackson fight; Tiger Flowers-Gorilla Jones fight; use of marijuana; prostitution in the 1920's; work with the Detroit News; World War II military broadcast column; trips to México and conditions there; Sherwood Anderson; Ulises Irigoyen; L. M. Lawson; the United Nations; El Paso-Ciudad Juárez relations; Cedillo; oil expropriations; Josephus Daniels; Charles Lindberg; Francisco Mújica; Spanish Civil War; Ernest Hemingway. [See also No.'s 11, 197]

No. 182 TELLES, Raymond (1915-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: October 22, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 41 pages
(Equal Employment Opportunity Commissioner and former El Paso Mayor) Biography; campaign for El Paso County Clerk; Poll Tax; campaign for Mayor; ambassadorship to Costa Rica; accomplishments during his term as Mayor; school years at St. Mary's; influence of his parents; assimilation; stereotype of the "lazy Mexican."

No. 183 PHILLIPS, Aurelia (1901-) (Tape)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: September 16, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Granddaughter of El Paso's first Mayor) Biography; educational experiences; Anglo/Mexican relations in El Paso; attitudes toward Chicanos; Díaz-Taft meeting; Mexican Revolution; the Depression; Prohibition; impressions of modern-day El Paso.

No. 184 ROYBAL, Edward (1916-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: October 23, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 20 pages
(U.S. Congressman from the 25th District in California) Biography; early stages of political life; early years of the Community Service Organization; poverty during his youth; effects of World War II on Chicanos.

No. 185 DAGUERRE, Ray (1912-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: July 15, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 40 pages
(Former Secretary of the International Boundary and Water Commission) Biography; differences among Sunset Heights, South El Paso, and Ciudad Juárez; Commissioner Lawson; Boundary Commission and Agrarian Claims Commission; Border monumentation; Chamizal dispute; irrigation network system.

No. 186 SALAS-PORRAS, Marta (1954-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Rhonda L. Hartman and Sarah E. John
Date: November 25, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
(1975 Sun Carnival Queen) Experiences in South Africa; the Sun Carnival; Mexican American participation in the Sun Carnival; Mexican American organizations.

No. 187 SANTIESTEBAN, H. Tati (1934-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: June 30, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 33 pages
(Texas State Senator) Biography; ideas on bilingualism and biculturalism; discrimination; influential Mexican American politicians; Raza Unida Party; militancy; Bicentennial celebration; cultural problems of Mexican Americans who travel in México; the future of Mexican Americans.

No. 188 AGUILAR, Dr. Eugenio A., Jr. (1924-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: September 3, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 55 pages
(Dentist and civic leader) Biography; the Depression; U.T. Austin; experiences in the infantry in World War II; college education at UTEP and St. Louis University; views on the word "Chicano"; early Mexican American dentists in El Paso; political activities; effects of Ciudad Juárez dentistry on the profession in El Paso.

No. 189 SERRANO VILLEGAS, Bernardo A. (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Arturo Hernández
Date: May 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 27 pages
(Curio shop worker) Discussion of the Curio business in Ciudad Juárez; biography; experiences as an illegal alien in the United States.

No. 190 FLORES, Moroni (1929-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada and Oscar J. Martínez
Date: August 14, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 43 pages
(Member of Mormon Church) Biography; organization of ejidos in México; Anglo Mormons vs. Mexican Mormons; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 191 KELLY, Anne and Elizabeth (Tape)
Interviewed by Mario T. García
Date: August 17, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
(Daughters of C. E. Kelly, El Paso Mayor 1910-1915) Early social, political, and economic relations between Anglos and Mexicans in El Paso. [See also No.'s 87A, 87B]

No. 192 STUDENT COALITION AGAINST RACISM (Tape)
Date: October 30, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
SCAR was formed by several UTEP student organizations to expose and fight alleged racism in the Student Senate and throughout the University. Among the organizations present were MECHA, Maya, CPLS, and the Arab Student Organization. This recording includes a statement read at a Student Senate meeting concerning racism on the campus. [See also No. 193]

No. 193 STUDENT COALITION AGAINST RACISM (Tape)
Date: November 5, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 1/2 hours
Skit and statement presented on UTEP campus. [See also No. 192]

No. 194 NIXON, Drusilla (1899-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Sarah E. John and Oscar J. Martínez
Date: December 11, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 32 pages
(Widow of Dr. Lawrence A. Nixon) Biography; experiences of blacks before desegregation; the Mexican and black communities in El Paso; El Paso as compared to other parts of the United States; her husband's career and his civil rights suits; Lord Beresford and Lady Flo.

No. 195 CORDERO, Gaspar (1908-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: July 3, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 40 pages
(Native El Pasoan and businessman) Biography; Mexican Americans in El Paso; experiences with discrimination; the Casino Mexicano in El Paso; work with the Mexican Boundary Commission and ASARCO in México; South El Paso; Ciudad Juárez in the 1920's and 1930's; views on the Bicentennial; future of Mexican Americans.

No. 196 OAXACA, Fernando (1927-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: October 23, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 25 pages
(Associate Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D. C.) Biography; the term "Chicano"; origin of the name "Oaxaca"; school years at Lamar and El Paso High schools; poverty in South El Paso; relationship with Anglos over the years; experiences at Texas Western College and in the Army; the effects of World War II; beginnings in politics; conversion to the Republican Party; Cabinet Committee on Opportunity for the Spanish Speaking.

No. 197 MARSHALL, Gen. (Ret.) S. L. A. (1900-) (Tape)
Interviewed by Dale L. Walker
Date: January 14, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Military historian) War correspondence. [See also No.'s 11, 181]

No. 198 MONTES, E. M. (Tape)
Interviewed by Mrs. S. R. Skaggs
Date: 1971
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
History of San Elizario, Texas; the Salt War of 1877.

No. 199 BORDER STUDIES FACULTY SEMINAR (Tape)
Date: October 29, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 3/4 hours
Speakers: Dr. Ellwyn Stoddard and Dr. J. Lawrence McConville; "Deliminations of the U.S.-México border as a Contemporary Cultural Region."

No. 200 BORDER STUDIES FACULTY SEMINAR (Tape)
Date: November 24, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 3/4 hours
Speakers: Dr. Dilmus James and Dr. Julius Rivera; "The Inter-twining of Society and Economy Along the U.S.-México Border."

No. 201 ALARCON, Lorenzo (Tape)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: April 10, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Member of pioneer family of San Elizario, Texas) Biography; life in San Elizario; the Salt War of 1877.

No. 202 TENT CITY VOLUNTEERS (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: April 2, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 31 pages
Tent City, on the corner of 5th and Ochoa streets in South El Paso, was organized as part of a protest for better housing by many of the residents of the area. The three ladies who were interviewed volunteered as cooks for the people of Tent City. The interview includes information about the housing problem and the residents of Tent City.

No. 203 REY, Paul (1922-) (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: May 28, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 20 minutes
(Sergeant in the Texas National Guard) Business in El Paso; his experiences in the military since World War II.

No. 204 ESTRADA, Jesús J. (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: August 15, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
(Juvenile Probation Officer, Municipal Court Judge in Lordsburg, New Mexico) Biography; segregation of schools; Anglo/Mexican relations; social mores of the 1940's; work with juvenile delinquents; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 205 WEBER, Max (1939-) (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: May 26, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(Real estate salesman; grandson of former German Consul in Ciudad Juárez) Biography.

No. 206 CORDOBA, Fernando (1931-) (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: August 7, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(Principal of Henderson Intermediate School in El Paso) Biography; schools in El Paso; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 207 VILLALOBOS, Fernando (1939-) (Tape)
Interviewed by Richard Estrada
Date: June 27, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
(Administrator, Small Business Administration) Biography; discrimination in schools and the business world; SBA in El Paso; business world in general; Mexican American businessmen in El Paso.

No. 208 DE LA GARZA, Eligio ("Kika") (1927-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: October 22, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 30 pages
(U.S. Congressman from Southeast Texas) Biography; life in Mission, Texas; Mexican American achievement; views on the Raza Unida Party; ideology; opportunities for Mexican Americans in the United States; views on the Chicano Movement and the Plan of Aztlán.

No. 209 SMITH, Richard B. (1941-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: December 18, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 31 pages
(Criminal Investigator for the U.S. Immigration Service) Biography; experiences with the Immigration Service and apprehension of illegal aliens.

No. 210 LUJAN, Manuel Jr. (1920-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: October 23, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 29 pages
(U.S. Congressman from New Mexico) Biography; political career; Mexican American achievement; United States-Latin American relations; Raza Unida Party; bracero program; the Chicano Movement; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 211 MORALES, Fred (1954-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: August 28, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 24 pages
(VISTA volunteer) Biography; life in South El Paso, including schools; Anglo/Mexican relations; experiences with the Immigration Service; activities as a VISTA volunteer; gangs in South El Paso. [See also No. 159]

No. 212 PORRAS, Charles V. (1901-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: November 18, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 38 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Biography; shooting at Zeiger's Saloon in early El Paso; experiences at Beall Elementary and El Paso High schools; Anglo/Mexican relations; experiences in the Navy; Young Men's Democratic Club; LULAC; Marcos B. Armijo Post; civil rights work; work with the Federal Emergency Relief Administration; Ciudad Juárez during Prohibition; the Mexican Revolution; the word "Chicano"; zoot-suit riots in Los Angeles; political campaign of Rep. Edward Roybal of California; attitudes toward the Chicano Movement.

No. 213 RUIZ, Rev. Donato (1881-) (Tapes and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez and Sarah E. John
Date: October 1 and 2, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 52 pages
(Retired Baptist minister) Biography; life during the Porfirio Díaz regime in México; his conversion to the Baptist faith; career as a minister; early Ciudad Juárez and El Paso; experiences during the Mexican Revolution; experiences with discrimination in San Marcos and San Angelo, Texas; changes in the Mexican American community of Texas since the early 1900's; changes in Ciudad Juárez and El Paso since the early 1900's.

No. 214 FOX, Chris P. (1897-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: January 22, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
(Vice President, Director of Public Relations for the State National Bank in El Paso) Relations between El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; experiences as Sheriff; car-stealing racket in México; Operation Intercept; impressions of the Chicano Movement; ideas on the court suit on unequal education in El Paso; Anglo/Mexican relations; Stormsville; Prohibition; border relations. [See also No.'s 19A, 19B]

No. 215 ROMO, Mike (1892-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: October 8 and 14, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 34 pages
(Longtime member of LULAC) Biography; Anglo/Mexican relations in Bracketville and El Paso; early relations between El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; origin of the word "Chicano"; last days of the Mexican Revolution; Ciudad Juárez during Prohibition; work with LULAC; impressions of the Chicano Movement.

No. 216 GOSSETT, Mollie (1901-1976) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Sarah E. John
Date: December 2, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Biography; move to El Paso from Torreón with her family who were refugiados during the Mexican Revolution; life in El Paso and Ciudad Juárez.

No. 217A BARNETT, Carl (Tape)
Interviewed by John C. Tuer
Date: April 12, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
(Former employee of El Paso County Sheriff's Department; counselor with Alternate House in El Paso) Mexican aliens in El Paso and their effect on El Paso's economy and labor force; ethnic relations; juvenile aliens; views on the Chicano Movement; education and bilingual education.

No. 217B RODRIGUEZ, Judge George Jr. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John C. Tuer
Date: April 12, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 15 minutes
Length of Transcript: 7 pages
(Former Municipal Court Judge; current El Paso County Attorney) Biography; Mexican aliens in El Paso in relation to crime; ethnic relations; views on the Chicano Movement.

No. 218 HERNANDEZ, Juan (1954-) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Roberto Carrillo
Date: March 18, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 15 pages
(Student at UTEP) Biography; life in the Segundo Barrio (South El Paso); the Chicano Movement; comparison of life in the barrio with his present living conditions.

No. 219 ROMAN, José Jr., M.D. (Transcript)
Interviewed by Olivia Román
Date: April 4-6, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
(El Paso Physician) The Bracero Program.

No. 220 GONZALEZ GARDUÑO, Lic. Rafael (1936-) (Transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by María J. Sánchez
Date: April 24, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 7 pages
(Head of the Departamento de Juicios, Aduana Fronteriza) His work with Mexican Customs; interesting experiences encountered while working there; smuggling; Operation Intercept; Twin Plants; Artículos Gancho.

No. 221 LOPEZ, Heriberta Salazar de (1938-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by J. Raymundo Herrera
Date: April 23, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 15 pages
(Domestic worker in El Paso, resident of Ciudad Juárez) Biography; migration from Matamoros, Coahuila to Ciudad Juárez; work experiences in El Paso; experiences with the U.S. Immigration Service; feelings toward the United States; feelings toward Mexican Americans; Chicanos; life in Ciudad Juárez; differences in lifestyles in México and the United States.

No. 222 ROBLES, Belén B. (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by José A. Estrada
Date: April 26-27, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 24 pages
(U.S. Customs Inspector and National Vice President of LULAC) Biography; experiences with discrimination; the Women's Liberation Movement; the Chicano Movement; her role as National Vice President of LULAC; extensive statement on the history of LULAC in El Paso and throughout the Southwest.

No. 223 ESTRADA, José A. (1941-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Sarah E. John
Date: April 27, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(U.S. Customs Inspector) Biography; Anglo/Mexican relations; experiences in the Army; work experiences with private companies and the federal government; experiences as a Customs Inspector; attitudes toward the Bicentennial; views on the Chicano Movement and bilingual education.

No. 224 VALDESPINO, Rafael Jr. (1921-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Jesús Valdespino
Date: April 18, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 21 pages
(President of the Concilio de la Comunidad del Segundo Barrio) Biography; discrimination; national economy from 1930 to the present; police brutality in Ciudad Juárez; Roman Catholicism; formation of the Second Ward Homestead Association; administrations of Mayors Fred Hervey and Don Henderson of El Paso; problems in Second Ward; the Concilio Pro Conservación del Segundo Barrio and the Concilio de la Comunidad del Segundo Barrio.

No. 225 MUÑOZ, Rev. Jesse (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Jim Díaz
Date: April 27, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
(Priest) Biography; views on border life; Green Card workers; Farah Strike.

No. 226 MENDOZA, Aurora (1901-) (Transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by José A. Balli, Jr.
Date: April 26, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 12 pages
(Resident of El Paso) Biography; The Mexican Revolution; life in El Paso.

No. 227 UNITED STATES CUSTOMS INSPECTOR (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Sarah E. John
Date: April 20, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: .26 pages
Biography; Anglo/Mexican relations; experiences in the Air Force; work with the federal government; work experiences with the U.S. Customs Service in San Ysidro, California and El Paso; attitudes toward the Bicentennial.

No. 228 MIRANDA REYES, Luciano (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Efrén González
Date: April 19, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 17 pages
(Taxi driver in Ciudad Juárez) Biography; life and ambitions of Mexican citizens who live in the interior of their country and the reasons they move to the border area.

No. 229 PAYAN MELENDEZ, Pbro. Isidro (1928-) (Transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Cecilia Barba A.
Date: April 29, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 9 pages
(Roman Catholic Priest in charge of the Misión de Guadalupe and the Catedral de Ciudad Juárez) History of the Misión de Guadalupe; problems with the reconstruction of the Ciudad Juárez cathedral; religious and social situation in Ciudad Juárez resulting from interaction with El Paso.

No. 230 DECKERT, Myrna J. (1936-) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Cecilia Barba A.
Date: May 1, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 7 pages
(Executive Director of YWCA in El Paso) Biography; discrimination; day care services; activities of the YWCA.

No. 231 AYALA, E. V. (1920-) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Rodolfo Mares
Date: April 28, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 10 pages
(Administrator of the Federal Detention Center in El Paso) The prison system in such institutions as the Federal Prison Camp at Florence, Arizona and the Federal Detention Center in El Paso; illegal aliens.

No. 232 GOMEZ, Modesto (1895-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: November 20, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 67 pages
(El Paso businessman, community and civic leader) Experiences with discrimination in World War I and in the business world; activities with LULAC; biography; education; views on Mexican culture and history; views on Anglo culture; general aspects of El Paso history. [See also No. 34]

No. 233 CONCHA, David (1885-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: November 19, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 25 pages
(Former employee at Fort Bliss, Texas) Biography; El Paso in the early 1900's; school and work experiences in El Paso; the word "Chicano"; discrimination; his work at Fort Bliss.

No. 234 MASCAREÑAS, René (Tapes and transcript, in Spanish)

Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February-April, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 17 hours
Length of Transcript: 366 pages

(Businessman, former Mayor of Ciudad Juárez) Biography; childhood and education in Los Angeles, California; first impressions of Ciudad Juárez; vices; attitudes of people from the interior of México towards the border areas; his education in El Paso; his attitudes toward the U.S.; change in the Mexican mentality; entrance into politics; the Asociación Cívica and the Comité Pro Derechos Ciudadanos; Presidente Adolfo Ruiz Cortines; municipal autonomy; transportation problems between Ciudad Juárez and El Paso; foreign businesses in Ciudad Juárez; the Plano Regulador; "La Ley Mascareñas"; corruption in Mexican government; his political ideology; relations between Ciudad Juárez and México City during his administration; construction of schools; federal programs on the border; Artículos Gancho and Perímetros Libres; the "Battle of Ciudad Juárez" and relations with El Paso at the time; accomplishments and failures of his administration; effect of World War II on Ciudad Juárez; corruption, including "mordidas"; internal migration to the border and México City; external migration; informes semestrales published during his administration; relations between Ciudad Juárez and other border cities; prostitution during his administration; relations between Ciudad Juárez and El Paso during his administration; tourism; official and personal relations with El Paso during his administration; views on the election of El Paso Mayor Raymond Telles by the Ciudad Juárez citizenry; decades of segregation; the Chicano Movement; Operation Intercept and its results; massive transport; Consejo de Relaciones Intergubernamentales; construction of the international bridges between El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; construction of the Córdova port of entry between El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; the projected Anapra, New Mexico port of entry; the green card system and its influence on the economies of El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; problem of Mexican illegal aliens in the U.S.; industrialization program for the border; twin plant program on the U.S.-México border; the removal of "quickie divorces" and its effect on the economy of Ciudad Juárez; Comité de Mejoramiento Moral, Cívico y Material; policies of the Mexican government towards the northern border of México during the administrations of Presidents Ruiz Cortines, López Mateos, Díaz Ordaz, and Echeverría; Programa Nacional Fronterizo; Programa de Industrialización Fronteriza; Comités de Promoción Económica; the demand for American goods in México; good neighbor relations along the U.S.-México border; attitudes that exist in El Paso towards the situation in Ciudad Juárez; political problems at the El Paso Community College concerning Dr. Alfredo de los Santos; analysis of border relations between countries; goals and objectives of the Institute of Oral History; problems of drinking water and irrigation water in Ciudad Juárez; the Arturo Tolentino library in Ciudad Juárez; proposed new library in Ciudad Juárez. [See also No. 65]

No. 235 VILLEGAS, Hortensia (1900-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: February 17, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 42 pages
(Longtime resident of South El Paso) Biography; views on today's young people and society in general; the Mexican Revolution; account of an act of vengeance of El Paso's Anglo community on the residents of South El Paso in 1916; work experiences; views on life in South El Paso; shopping in Ciudad Juárez; illegal aliens.

No. 236 HOLGUIN, Francisco (1902-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Sarah E. John
Date: February 24, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(Resident of Socorro, Texas) Biography; historical social and religious traditions of the town of Socorro; the Salt War of 1877; San Miguel.

No. 237 MILLER, Robert (Tape, transcript, and videotape)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: March 9, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 28 pages
(Former Manager of Woolworth Store in South El Paso) Uniqueness of the Woolworth Store on South Stanton Street; day-to-day routines of the store; the impact on business brought about by the end of the streetcar line; merchants accusing Immigration Officers of Gestapo tactics; pilferage; illegal aliens.

No. 238 MERCADO, Francisco (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Arturo Hernández
Date: May 3, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 47 pages
(Curio shop worker and former illegal alien) Biography; life in Ciudad Juárez; experiences as an illegal alien in the United States.

No. 239 MORENO, Guadalupe (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Arturo Hernández
Date: December 23, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 29 pages
(Resident of Ciudad Juárez, former illegal alien) Biography; experiences as an illegal alien in the United States; comments on prostitution and the federal and local governments, illegal aliens, and internal migration in México.

No. 240 FAHEY, Josefina Leyva de (1911-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by James C. Fahey
Date: December 3, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 11 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Biography; recollections of life in México in the early 20th Century; the Mexican Revolution; her emigration to the United States; repatriation of Mexicans during the Depression.

No. 241 GREGORY, Dick (Tapes)
Date: February 16, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 2 1/2 hours
(Comedian, social activist) Talk given on UTEP campus through the University Lyceum Series. Includes views on modern American society, politics, and the assassinations of President Kennedy and Martin Luther King.

No. 242 CASTILLO ACUÑA, Jesús M.D. (Tape, in Spanish)
Date: April 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 45 minutes
(Prominent Surgeon in Ciudad Juárez) Talk on border problems, including those of the poor; migration to Ciudad Juárez; health issues.

No. 243 MORROW, Bill (Tape and videotape)
Date: April 27, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Recording: 1 hour
(Businessman, member of El Paso-Ciudad Juárez Intercity Group) Talk on Border relations in El Paso-Ciudad Juárez; the Border Commission; how the Intercity Group was formed; views on Mexican politics; the importance of El Paso-Ciudad Juárez now and in the future.

No. 244 FAMILY HISTORY (Transcript)
Written by Adolfo Flores Díaz
Date: December 1, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 12 pages
History of the Díaz and Flores family of Deming, New Mexico.

No. 245 FAMILY HISTORY (Transcript)
Written by Alfredo Escalante, Jr.
Date: December 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 11 pages
History of the Escalante family.

No. 246 FAMILY HISTORY (Transcript, in Spanish)
Written by Jesús J. Valdespino
Date: December 1, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 12 pages
History of the Valdespino family.

No. 247 FAMILY HISTORY (Transcript)
Written by Irma García
Date: December 8, 1975
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
History of the García family.

No. 248 MI ABUELITA (Transcript)
Written by Cris U. Morales
Date: 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
Recollections of Morales' grandmother, Juanita.

No. 249 PEREZ, Jesús (Transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Magdaleno Cisneros
Date: May 8, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 19 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Biography; his work as a miner in México; his part in the Mexican Revolution; emigration to the United States.

No. 250 CARRASCO, David (1919-) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Magdaleno Cisneros
Date: April 28, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 19 pages
(Director of the El Paso Manpower Center) Biography; work with United States Border Commission and Peace Corps in Latin America; El Paso-Ciudad Juárez relations; current issues and possible solutions for the future. [See also No. 154]

No. 251 OLIVAS, Soledad (1909-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Cecilia Vega
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(Lifelong resident of South El Paso) Biography; life in South El Paso; her involvement in the Campaña Pro la Preservación del Barrio.

No. 252 MENDOZA, Conrado (1899-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Mike Acosta
Date: December 4, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident) Biography; emigration to the United States and problems faced here; early El Paso; work experiences in California; the Depression; World Wars I and II; impressions of the United States; the word "Chicano".

No. 253 ZUNIGA, Juana B. (1880-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Irene Zúñiga
Date: November 23, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 19 pages
(Resident of El Paso, member of Mormon Church) Biography; the Mexican Revolution; emigration to the United States; the Depression; experiences in Salt Lake City.

No. 254 TORRES ORTIZ, Severiano (1907-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Severiano Torres, Jr.
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 17 pages
(Longtime El Paso resident; political activist) Early life in Zacatecas, México; experiences in the Mexican Revolution; World Wars I and II; his activities in local politics in Ciudad Juárez; comments about the present political situation in México.

No. 255 SANCHEZ, Francisco (1924-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Mary Carmen Garay
Date: November 29, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
(Resident of El Paso, former bracero) Biography; experiences as a bracero.

No. 256 ALBA, Art (1942-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Juan Manuel González
Date: November 16, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
(Employee of the Federal Bureau of Investigation under the Federal Probation Department) Biography; life in South El Paso; discrimination; work with the Probation Department; community involvement.

No. 257 VASQUEZ, Moisés (1930-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Juan Manuel González
Date: December 11, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(Employee of the Union Manufacturing Company in El Paso) Biography; thoughts on the Mexican Revolution; peso devaluations; thoughts on the word "Chicano"; the Chicano Movement; illegal aliens.

No. 258 LOPEZ, Enriqueta R. (1908-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Hilario Hernández, Jr.
Date: November 27, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 21 pages
(Owner of La Hacienda Café in El Paso with her husband) Biography; educational experiences; the word "Chicano"; ethnic discrimination; history of La Hacienda Cafe; political involvement in the community.

No. 259 ESTRADA, Manuel T. (1928-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Danny Estrada
Date: November 26, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 9 pages
(Civil Service Employee) Biography; life in South El Paso during the 1930's.

No. 260 SANCHEZ, Miguel (1937-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Cecilia Raymond
Date: December 3, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 13 pages
Biography; information on the Mexican Revolution.

No. 261 ADAME, Ramón (1926-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Pablo Saucedo
Date: November 17, 1976
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 19 pages
(Director of Aliviane, Inc.) Biography; experiences with drugs in the 1950's; thoughts on drug addiction; his arrests; the drug culture in the 1950's; rehabilitation and work with the drug abuse program; the drug problem today. [See also No. 140]

No. 262 PADILLA, Edmundo (1903-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Magdalena Padilla
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 6 pages
Biography; the first swimming pool in the Ciudad Juárez-El Paso area; the Mexican Revolution; World War II; Prohibition; the Bracero Program.

No. 263 GOMEZ, Roberto (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Raymundo Gómez
Date: November 28, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 22 pages
(Resident of El Paso) Biography; experiences with discrimination; Pachuco Riots in Los Angeles; discrimination in Civil Service; general outlook of the Chicano.

No. 264 PEREZ, Eulogia (1896-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Mike Apodaca
Date: November 13, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 17 pages
(Resident of Socorro, Texas) Biography; life in San Elizario, Texas; the Depression; peso devaluation; thoughts on the word "Chicano" and those who use the name to describe themselves; illegal aliens; outlook for Mexican Americans.

No. 265 SAUCEDO, Pedro (1911-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Bill V. Abilez
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 11 pages
(Former ASARCO and railroad employee) Biography; work experiences; discrimination; Mexican American supervisors at the railroad and their practices in dealing with other Mexican Americans and Anglo workers; dispute over wages paid to Mexican Americans at ASARCO; opinions about the Chicano Movement.

No. 266 VALLE, Javier J. (1914-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by John T. Tiltti
Date: November 4, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 20 pages
(Officer for the Texas Industrial Accident Board) History of Chinese in the state of Sonora, México; origin of the word "Chicano"; thoughts on the Chicano Movement; biographical comments; ethnic groups.

No. 267 NEWMAN, Simeon H. (Bud) (1927-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Emma A. Caro
Date: November 15, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(Assistant Director for Special Collections and Archives at UTEP) Biography; discrimination; the word "Chicano"; the Chicano Movement; the Depression; World War II; illegal aliens.

No. 268 GARCIA, Juan (1912-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Víctor S. Romo
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 18 pages
(Former Civil Service employee) Biography; early El Paso; experiences in the Army; Prohibition; peso devaluation; thoughts on Chicanos in El Paso; illegal aliens.

No. 269 ARANDA, Catalina C. (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by María del Carmen González
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 16 pages
(Resident of El Paso) Biography; emigration to El Paso from Durango, México; treatment of some Mexican immigrants in the United States; the Mexican Revolution; the Depression; World War II.

No. 270 SANCHEZ, Armando A. (1920-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Rosa Morales
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 19 pages
(Veteran, UTEP student) Biography; Prohibition; experiences in the Army; World War II; his teaching infantry tactics, weaponry, and survival tactics to domestic and foreign troops; discrimination.

No. 271 SANCHEZ, Ricardo (1941-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Elizabeth Castellanos
Date: November 8, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 7 pages
(Chicano author) Biography; discrimination encountered in job experiences; the word "Chicano"; illegal aliens; the Chicano Movement; his writings.

No. 272 ROMAN, Juana B. and Lupita R. MENDIAS (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Olivia Román
Date: November 21, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 30 pages
(Residents of Marfa, Texas) Biographies; the mines in Shafter, Texas at their peak and decline; the Mexican Revolution; the 1918 Spanish Flu epidemic; the Depression; political events in the Marfa area.

No. 273 MARTINEZ, Gloria (1930-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Juan D. Martínez
Date: November 28, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 30 minutes
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
(Resident of El Paso) Biography; World War II; El Paso in the 1940's and 1950's; the word "Chicano"; illegal aliens.

No. 274 VARELA, Luis O. (1908-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Daniel Varela
Date: November 18, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
Biography; early life in Clint, Texas; the Depression; the Mexican Revolution; World Wars I and II; Prohibition.

No. 275 ENRIQUEZ, Thomas (1947-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by María A. Jaime
Date: December 4, 1976
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 25 pages
(Political Science Instructor at El Paso Community College) Biography; educational experiences; his career as an instructor; thoughts on the Mexican Revolution, the Depression, World War II, and the Chicano Movement; the word "Chicano"; illegal aliens.

No. 276 GARCIA, María S. (1928-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Lydia B. García
Date: November 28, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 17 pages
(El Paso resident) Biography; social customs in the 1930's and 1940's; Prohibition; thoughts on the Chicano Movement and illegal aliens.

No. 277 GALVAN, Father Alfred (1939-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Jesús Aragón, Jr.
Date: November 30, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 30 pages
(Priest) Biography; religion, politics, and ethnic relations.

No. 278 RODRIGUEZ, Felipe (1912-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by José Gutiérrez
Date: November 20, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 1/2 hours
Length of Transcript: 23 pages
(El Paso resident) Biography; early El Paso and Ciudad Juárez; work experiences; the word "Chicano".

No. 279 CISNEROS, Magdaleno (1949-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Luis López
Date: November 26, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 22 pages
(Former Raza Unida candidate) Political involvement; the Chicano community and politics; illegal aliens.

No. 280 SALCIDO, Ruben B. (1922-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Pedro Quiroz
Date: December 6, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 hour
Length of Transcript: 14 pages
(Civil Service employee) Biography; the Depression; World War II; discrimination.

No. 281 RODRIGUEZ, José R. (1900-) (Tape and transcript, in Spanish)
Interviewed by Olga López
Date: November 2, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 45 minutes
Length of Transcript: 10 pages
Recollections of the Mexican Revolution.

No. 282 BARNHART, George E. (1896-) (Transcript)
Interviewed by Carlos Tapia
Date: December 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Transcript: 8 pages
Biography; the Mexican Revolution; Prohibition; Jim Gillette and John Wesley Hardin; the Depression; World War II; Judge Roy Bean.

No. 283 BERRY, Paul and Sonny YATES (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez and Rhonda L. Hartman
Date: January 29, 1976
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Length of Interview: 1 3/4 hours
Length of Transcript: 29 pages
(Members of the Sun Carnival Association) Historical aspects of the Sun Carnival; its economic impact on El Paso; lack of Mexican American participation from its origin to the present; activities of the Sun Carnival Association.

No. 284 ARMEDARIZ, Albert Sr. (1919-) (Tape and transcript)
Interviewed by Oscar J. Martínez
Date: July 10, 1976
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Length of Interview: 2 hours
Length of Transcript: 47 pages
(El Paso Attorney) Biography; discrimination against Mexican Americans in El Paso's schools and in employment; the Alvarado desegregation case; the legal profession and Mexican Americans in El Paso.

UNCATALOGUED TAPE HOLDINGS

As with all oral history programs, the Institute or Oral History at U.T. El Paso is continually collecting interviews and other types of taped materials. Therefore there are always tapes which remain to be catalogued. At press time, such tapes numbered more than 40. Following is a summary of the contents of some of these materials.

*INTERVIEWS ON THE 1916 PANCHO VILLA RAID ON COLUMBUS, NEW MEXICO
Interviewer: William C. McGaw
Number of Tapes: 5
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Recollections of persons who lived in Columbus at the time of the raid.

*INTERVIEWS WITH FOUR MEXICAN AMERICAN WINNERS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR
Interviewers: Oscar J. Martínez and Sarah E. John
Number of Tapes: 4
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
These men were part of a group honored by the League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) in El Paso in June, 1976. The interviews include biographical data and the circumstances surrounding the awarding of the Congressional Medal of Honor to these men.

*PROCEEDINGS OF THE FOLLOWING MEETINGS

-First Conference of the Organization of U.S. Border Cities, El Paso, February 5-7, 1976
Border mayors talk about the need to influence state and federal governments toward the solution of border problems.

-Second Conference of the Organization of U.S. Border Cities, El Paso, September 16-17, 1976
Border mayors discuss the impact of the peso devaluation and other crucial border issues.

-Meeting to discuss the impact of the peso devaluation on the border, El Paso, October 4, 1976.
Businessmen elaborate on the impact the peso devaluation has had on their businesses.

*INTERVIEWS WITH EL PASO-CIUDAD JUAREZ BUSINESS AND CIVIC LEADERS ON REDUCING TENSION ALONG THE U.S.-MEXICO BORDER
Interviewers: Julius Rivera and Paul W. Goodman
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Prominent persons talk about a variety of issues affecting binational relations at the border.

*INTERVIEWS WITH LONGTIME JEWISH RESIDENTS OF EL PASO
Interviewers: United Synagogue Youth
Number of Tapes: 4
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Several persons talk about the development of the Jewish community in El Paso.

*SUNSET HEIGHTS PROJECT
Interviewer: Jean Hocking
Terms of Use: RESTRICTED
Residents discuss the evolution of a once fashionable district of El Paso. Sunset Heights was settled by many of the city's leading Anglo families and a number of well-to-do Mexican refugees who fled across the border during the Mexican Revolution.

*THE U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE IN EL PASO
Interviewers: James C. Marchant and Oscar J. Martínez
Terms of Use: Unrestricted
Officials of the U.S. Customs Service at various administrative levels discuss the development of the agency in the border region and relate their personal experiences in curbing the flow of contraband across the boundary.